

Class X Exam 2022-23
English-Language and Literature (184)

Time Allowed : 3 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 80

General Instructions:

1. 15-minute prior reading time allotted for Q-paper reading.
 2. The Question Paper contains THREE sections READING, GRAMMAR & WRITING and LITERATURE.
 3. Attempt question based on specific instructions for each part.
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SECTION A- READING SKILLS

20

I. Read the passage given below.

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1. Social media sites serve as a platform to connect with our friends and relatives. We share our happiness as well as sad moments on social media platforms to let those on our friend list know how we are feeling and what we are doing in life. People 'like' our status updates, and photographs and comments on them to tell us how they feel about it all. This is a great way to socialise in this busy world. It makes us feel that everyone we love and want to be in touch with, is just a click away. However, social media becomes a problem when we get addicted to it.
2. Many people living in different parts of the world are suffering from social media addiction and are bearing their consequences too. Social media sites such as Facebook and Twitter may help us connect with our distant relatives and long-lost friends, but social media addiction is distancing us from our immediate family and close friends. People addicted to social media are hooked to these platforms for hours. They do not care if their loved ones are sitting with them or trying to make a conversation. All they care about is who updated what on social media and how many people liked or commented on their posts.
3. Social media addicts frequently check updates and notifications on social media platforms. This can be as frequent as twenty-thirty times in an hour. Viewing a new notification, especially one involving their posts gives them a high. Lack of it, on the other hand, can make them feel sad and depressed.
4. All that the social media addicts care about is to maintain an attractive social media profile. They are mostly seen clicking pictures during social events, family gatherings and even during getaways with friends. They hardly enjoy the moment or talk to the people around them. They are either focused on collecting pictures that can be uploaded on their social media accounts or are found busy checking and commenting on the status updates of those on their friend lists.
5. They post updates stating they are enjoying with their family or having fun with their friends, while in reality, they do not even interact properly with anyone around. This is the grave reality of social media addicts. Social media addiction is becoming a big problem. It is ironic how a platform created to help people socialise is actually cutting them off from society.

Continue on next page.....

Based on your understanding of the passage, answer the questions given below.

- i What is the negative effect of social media?
- connecting with friends
 - ignoring family
 - ignoring friends
 - making friends
- ii. Select the option that corresponds to the following relation below:
Social media sites may help us connect with our distant relatives and long-lost friends but social media addiction is distancing us from our immediate family and close friends.
- They walked together to the corner, but then they separated and went.
 - The study demonstrates the link between poverty and malnutrition.
 - Joint family connects each member of the family with one another, unlike a nuclear family which makes us apart.
 - The four men followed them for some distance and then lost them on the hillside.
- iii. Select the option that displays what the passage projects with reference to the following :
According to the context of the passage, what does a social media addict care about?
- family
 - children
 - parents
 - update about friends
- iv. Complete the following with a phrase from Paragraph 1.

Opinion	Reason
_____	It's very easy to get on the computer, especially from the internet.

- v. Social media addiction is distancing us from our immediate family and close friends.
State one point of difference between addiction and distancing.
- vi Based on your reading of the text, list 2 reasons why the writer says that—
“All that the social media addicts care about is to maintain an attractive social media profile”.
- _____
 - _____
- vii What is the biggest issue with social media?

Continue on next page.....

viii The writer says, “We share our happiness as well as sad moments on social media platforms.”

Select the reason why a social media user does so.

- (a) It makes them popular among their friend zone.
- (b) To let those on their friend list know how they are feeling and what they are doing in life.
- (c) It makes them happy.
- (d) It provides them with healthy sleep patterns.

ix. Supply 1 point to justify the following:

It is ironic how a platform created to help people socialise is actually cutting them off from society.

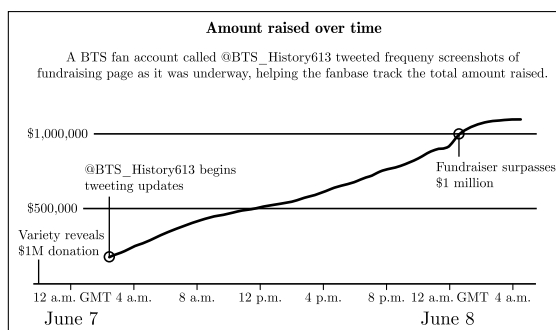
x. Choose the option that correctly states the two aspects of ‘social media’, as used in the passage.

- 1. connects with friends
 - 2. share happiness and sad moments
 - 3. share property
 - 4. share food
- (a) 1 and 2 (b) 2 and 3
(c) 3 and 4 (d) 2 and 4

II. Read the passage given below.

10

- The protests against police brutality and systemic racism have seen several American and international celebrities donate to U.S. nonprofits and organizations dedicated to racial justice. On June 5, racial justice organization Black Lives Matter confirmed it had received a \$1 million donation from South Korean pop group BTS and its record label, Big Hit Entertainment.
- Shortly after the news became public, BTS fans organized an online campaign to match the donation under the hashtag #MatchAMillion and reached their goal in just 25 hours.
- K-pop fans are known for their prolific social media activity and have used their influence to support social justice issues. On Instagram and Twitter, they have taken over white supremacist hashtags with fancams – short videos of their favourite pop idols performing. When the Dallas Police Department asked the public to submit videos of “illegal activity” during protests to its iWatch Dallas app, fans encouraged each other to submit fancams instead, and the app went temporarily offline. More recently, fans were credited alongside TikTok-using teenagers for registering en masse for tickets for President Trump’s rally in Tulsa, Oklahoma, but not attending.



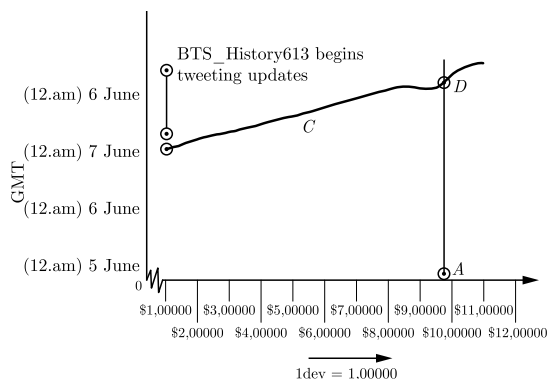
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4. These fanbases are sometimes generalized as young and obsessive individuals who occasionally take collective action. But they have a history of raising money for charity and breaking social media records, and BTS fans in particular are enabled by the semi-structured organization of the fanbase and the diversity within their ranks.
5. BTS is a seven-member K-pop group whose music draws from several genres, including hip-hop, pop and R&B. Since their 2013 debut, they've become known for their meticulous choreography, elaborate music videos with connected storylines and youth-focused lyrics that touch on themes such as self-confidence, mental health and societal norms.

Based on your understanding of the passage, answer the questions given below.

- i. Infer one reason for the following, based on information in Paragraph 1.
Several American and international celebrities donate to U.S. nonprofits and organisations dedicated to racial justice.
- ii. Why have American celebrities donated to U.S. nonprofits and organisations dedicated to racial justice?
 - (a) due to systemic racism
 - (b) for George Floyd's death
 - (c) for the injustices in general
 - (d) for coronavirus pandemic
- iii. Complete the following analogy correctly with a word from Paragraph 3:
savory : delicious :: productive : _____
(Clue : Just Like savory is a synonym for delicious, similarly productive is a synonym for...)
- iv. Select the option which contains two inherent qualities of fan bases.
 1. people with prolific social media
 2. young and obsessive individuals
 3. use their influence to support media
 4. organise online campaign to support donation
 5. raise money for charity
 6. ask police to submit videos of illegal activities
 - (a) 1 and 3
 - (b) 2 and 4
 - (c) 5 and 6
 - (d) 2 and 5
- v. Select the option that appropriately represents the difference in time taken for first 500,000 and 1 million collection when @BTS_History613 begins tweeting updates.

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- (a) 6 hours approx.
(b) 7 hours approx.
(c) 5 hours approx.
(d) 4 hours approx.
- vi. Fill in the blank by selecting the correct option.
BTS army has a history of _____.
(a) raising money for events
(b) raising money for the band
(c) raising money for concerts
(d) raising money for charity
- vii. Substitute the word ‘sometimes’ with ONE WORD similar in meaning, in the following, sentence from Paragraph 4:
These fanbases are **sometimes** generalised as young and obsessive individuals who occasionally take collective action.
- viii. List any 2 records of young and obsessive individuals often generalised as fanbases.
- ix. List one reason why K-pop fans are known for their prolific social media activity.
- x. Select the option that titles paragraphs 1-3 appropriately, with reference to information in the text.
(a) 1. seven-member K-pop
2. youth-focused lyrics
3. hashtag #MatchAMillion
(b) 1. hashtag #MatchAMillion
2. systemic racism
3. Dallas Police Department
(c) 1. K-pop group
2. youth-focused lyrics
3. hip-hop, pop and R&B
(d) 1. hashtag #MatchAMillion
2. seven-member K-pop
3. hip-hop, pop and R&B

III. SECTION B- GRAMMAR**10****Attempt ANY TEN of the following questions.****10**

- i. Fill in the blank by choosing the correct option to complete the sentence.

I _____ following you in the evening today.

- (a) will
(b) will be
(b) will have been
(d) would have been

- ii. Read the conversation between Radha and Anu. Complete the narration by reporting Radha's reply correctly.

Anu : Today, it was boring at school, don't you think so?

Radha : No, I think it was a fun day today.

While walking back from school, Anu and Radha were discussing their day, when Anu asked Radha about her day at school and Radha replied _____.

- iii. Select the correct option to fill in the blank for the given line, from a newspaper.

In India, the death toll due to road accidents has increased drastically. Wider road awareness among road users _____ be taught to all the people.

- (a) ought to (b) could
(c) should (d) will

- iv. Select the option that identifies the error and supplies the correction for the following line, from a news report:

Dolphins and killer whales has learned an elaborate routine to entertain aquarium audiences.

Option No.	Error	Correction
(a)	an	a
(b)	to entertain	entertaining
(c)	audiences	audience
(d)	has	have

- v. Complete the given sentence by filling in the blank the correct option :

I tried the new dish to see how it _____.

- (a) taste (b) tasting
(c) tasted (d) will taste

- vi. Fill in the blank by using the correct form of the word in the bracket for the given portion of a magazine:
High-fat diets and 'life in the fast lane' have long _____ (know) to contribute to the high incidence of heart failure.

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- vii. Report the dialogue between a teacher and a student, by completing the sentence:

Teacher : I instructed you to draw a diagram of bacteria. Why did you submit a blank sheet?

Student : Sir, I had drawn the diagram of bacteria, but you can't see it because it is not visible to the naked eye.

In response to the question about submitting a blank sheet, student respectfully answered _____.

- viii. Identify the error in the given sentence from an article and supply the correction.

What many people do not know is that unlike most of their fellow astronauts, Neil Armstrong was a civilian.

Use the given format for your response.

Error	Correction

- ix. Mohit shared some information with Jyoti about a visit to a circus. Report Jyoti's question.

Did you see the clowns in the circus?

- x. Fill in the blank by choosing the correct option to complete the sentence.

_____ you show me the road to the market?

- (a) Will
- (b) Could
- (c) May
- (d) Can

- xi. Select the correct option to complete the narration of the dialogue between Sarita and Gayatri.

Sarita : I'm really looking forward to the class picnic tomorrow.

Gayatri : Yes, after a long time we will be meeting our friends and teachers.

Sarita told Gayatri that she was really looking forward to the class picnic the next day. Gayatri agreed that after a long time _____.

- (a) they will be meeting their friends and teachers.
- (b) they would be meeting their friends and teachers.
- (c) they should be meeting their friends and teachers.
- (d) they shall be meeting their friends and teachers.

- xii. Identify the error in the given sentence and supply the correction :

I haven't got many change; I've only got a hundred rupee note.

Use the given format for your response.

Error	Correction

IV. SECTION B- CREATIVE WRITING SKILLS**10**

All the names and addresses used in the questions are fictitious. Resemblance, if any, is purely coincidental.

1. Attempt ANY ONE from A and B given below. 5

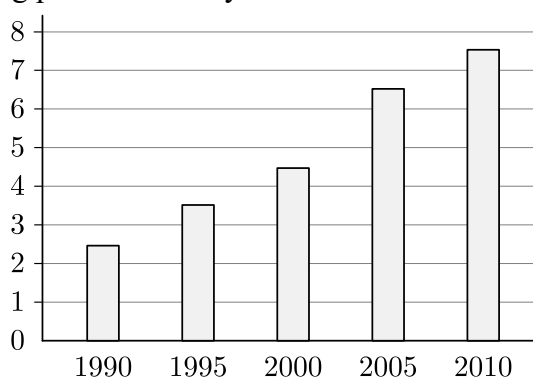
- A.** You are Abhimanyu Sikri, resident of 119, Nilgiri Apartments, Kirti Nagar, Delhi. You purchased a wardrobe made of recycled wood shaving; from M/s Pawan Sales, Ramesh Nagar, Delhi. Write a letter of complaint to the Sales Manager asking for replacement of the product which you purchased 15 days ago. You have found that doors do not shut and the paint is uneven.

Or

- B.** You are Narendra sharma/Nitin sharma, Head, Fitness Group of Gold Gym, 234, Ram Vihar, Delhi. You wish to purchase certain herbal medicines and wellness products. Write a letter to the Store Manager, M/s East India, 54, Preet Vihar, Delhi placing an order for the specific products required by you.

2. Attempt ANY ONE from A and B given below. 5

- A.** The following data in the form of histogram shows that death rate (in 1000s) due to violence has increased considerably during recent years. Write its interpretation in 100-120 words on how educated youth can play a major role in establishing peace in society.

**Or**

- B.** The table below shows risk of death posed by five different causes in two income groups of people along with the world average of these deaths. Study the data carefully and then summarise it in the form of an analytical paragraph in 100-120 words.

Causes	World	Low and Middle Income	High Income
	Risk Percentage of Death		
Indoor smoke from solid fuels	3.3	3.9	0.0
Unsafe drinking water, insanitation, lack of hygiene	3.2	3.8	0.1
Urban outdoor air pollution	2.0	1.9	2.5
Global climate change	0.2	0.3	0.0
Lead exposure	0.2	0.3	0.0

SECTION C- LITERATURE**40****V. Reference to the Context****10****1. Attempt ANY ONE of two extracts given.****5**

- 1.A** I finished my poem, and it was beautiful! It was about a mother duck and a father swan with three baby ducklings who were bitten to death by the father because they quacked too much. Luckily, Mr. Keesing took the joke the right way. He read the poem to the class, adding his own comments, and to several other classes as well.

(From the Diary of Anne Frank)

- i.** Why did Anne write a poem?
- (a) Because she loved writing poems
 - (b) She was helping her friend and wrote one herself
 - (c) She was punished
 - (d) She wanted to impress the teacher
- ii.** Why does Anne say that the poem was beautiful?
- iii.** Fill in the blank with ONE WORD only.
Mr. Keesing was _____ enough to take the joke the right way.
- iv.** Choose the option that lists the set of statements that are NOT TRUE according to the given extract.
- 1. I could not finish my poem.
 - 2. it was beautiful.
 - 3. mother duck was bitten.
 - 4. father swan bit the ducklings.
 - 5. they did not quack.
 - 6. they quacked too much.
 - 7. Mr. Keesing could not read the poem.
- (a) 1, 3, 7
 - (b) 2, 3, 6
 - (c) 4, 5, 6
 - (d) 3, 4, 5
- v.** Select the option that correctly captures the application of the word 'right' as used in the extract.
- (a) Shivaay said, "I hope we're doing the right thing".
 - (b) The car spun right off the track.
 - (c) She doesn't understand the difference between right and wrong.
 - (d) She had every right to be angry.

Continue on next page.....

Or

- 1.B** He had not thought of that; he stammered, “Why, the dress you wear when we go to the theatre. It seems very pretty to me...” He was silent, stupefied, in dismay, at the sight of his wife weeping. He stammered, “What is the matter? What is the matter?”

(The Necklace)

- i.** Select the option that correctly captures the usage of the word ‘sight’ as used in the extract.

- (a) Joseph lost his sight as a baby.
- (b) The flowers at the annual flower show were a beautiful sight.
- (c) Machines don’t have a sense of sight.
- (d) The bill read “30 days after sight.”

- ii.** Complete the following analogy by selecting the suitable word from the extract :

chuckling : laughing :: crying : _____.

(Clue : Just Like chuckling is a synonym of laughing, similarly crying is a synonym of...)

- iii.** Select the option that displays why Mrs. Loisel wanted a new dress.

- (a) It was a birthday.
- (b) She had to attend a huge party of her friend.
- (c) She had thrown a lavish party.
- (d) She had to attend a party at the Minister’s residence.

- iv.** According to the extract, what did weeping of Matilda signify about her character?

- 1. Dissatisfied
- 2. Arrogant
- 3. Proud
- 4. Exhibitionist
- 5. Content

- (a) 1 & 2 (b) 1 & 4
- (c) 3 & 5 (d) 2 & 4

- v** The author uses quotation marks in between the given extract.

List any way how this benefits the author.

Or

- 2.** Attempt ANY ONE of two extracts given.

- 2.A** Did you finish your homework, Amanda?
Did you tidy your room, Amanda?
I thought I told you to clean your shoes,
Amanda!
(I am an orphan, roaming the street.
I pattern soft dust with my hushed, bare feet.
The silence is golden, the freedom is sweet.)

(Amanda!)

Continue on next page.....

- i. Complete the sentence appropriately.
It is clear that Metaphor is the poetic device used for ‘the freedom is sweet...’ because _____.
(Clue : explain how metaphor applies here)
- ii. The poet has used a poetic device in the given lines. What effect does she wish to create by its use?
Did you finish your homework, Amanda?
Did you tidy your room, Amanda?
I thought I told you to clean your shoes,
Amanda!
(a) Emphasis
(b) Comparison
(c) Rhyme
(d) Humour
- iii. State whether the following statement is TRUE or FALSE:
The extract uses Amanda as a symbol for all the young girls who are growing up with their worlds of fantasies and freedom.
- iv. Which of the following word is the synonym for ‘wandering’?
(a) running
(b) walking
(c) standing
(d) roaming
- v. How does the use of brackets impact this extract?
(a) It shows contrast in the thinking of the characters.
(b) It simplifies the meaning.
(c) It builds momentum.
(d) It makes the lines lyrical.

Or

- 2.B He should be lurking in shadow,
Sliding through long grass
Near the water hole
Where plump deer pass.
He should be snarling around houses
At the jungle’s edge,
Baring his white fangs, his claws,
Terrorising the village!

(A Tiger in the Zoo)

Continue on next page.....

i. What is the poet's tone in the extract?

1. Thoughtful
2. Authoritative
3. Argumentative
4. Regretful
5. Suppressed Anger

Option :

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| (a) 1, 4 | (b) 3, 4 |
| (c) 2, 5 | (d) 4, 5 |

ii. What causes the tiger to slide 'through long grass near the water hole'?

iii. The antonym of 'protecting' as given in the extract is:

- (a) preventing
- (b) terrorising
- (c) fearing
- (d) annoying

iv. Complete the following analogy about the tiger's actions.

snarling : growling :: hiding : _____.

v. Select the sentence in which the word 'fangs' is used in the similar manner as line 7 of the extract.

- (a) This is the era of the FANG, the big four of technology.
- (b) Rohit said, "Let's fang up to the beach!"
- (c) The dog growled and bared its fangs.
- (d) Politics operates at many levels in the Fang.

VI Answer ANY FOUR of the following in about 40-50 words each.

$4 \times 3 = 12$

i. Why did the woman in the control centre give a strange look to the narrator?

(Two Stories About Flying)

ii. When did the baker collect his bill usually? Where was his account recorded?

(Glimpses of India)

iii. How can one obtain peace of mind after a dear one's death?

(The Sermon at Benares)

iv. How is divine love different from human love?

(For Anne Gregory)

v. The ending of the poem indicates a celebration of victory. Discuss.

(The Trees)

VII Answer ANY TWO of the following in about 40-50 words each.**2 × 3 = 6**

- i. Why was the narrator shocked at Tricki's appearance?
(*A Triumph of Surgery*)
- ii. Who was Griffin? What did he want to prove through his repeated experiments?
(*Footprints without Feet*)
- iii. What subject did Richard Ebright choose for next year's science fair?
(*The Making of a Scientist*)

VIII Answer ANY ONE of the following in about 100-120 words.**6**

- i. How does the character of Lencho inspire us to have faith in God? How did he react to the help offered by the post office employees? What was his reaction towards the post office employees?
(*A Letter to God*)

Or

- ii. Who was the real hero ? How did he save the other animals ? Was he proud of his bravery? Justify your answer with instances from the poem.
(*The Tale of Custard the Dragon*)

IX Answer ANY ONE of the following in about 100-120 words.**6**

- i. Ausable knew Fowler was very disappointed on seeing him. What did Ausable say to him and how did he console him?
(*The Midnight Visitor*)

Or

- ii. Bholi has multiple handicaps. She is a girl. She has pock-marks, she stammers. How can we change the social attitudes towards the differently abled?
(*Bholi*)

□□□□□□